Table of Contents

Analysis and Design

Allowable Bearing Capacity of Strip Footings on Jointed Rock Masses: A Reliability Based Approach
  B. Munwar Basha, K. Chandrakanth, and Arif Ali Baig Moghal
Numerical Simulation of Earthquake Induced Soil Liquefaction: Validation against Centrifuge Experimental Results
  Zana Karimi and Shideh Dashti
On Foundations over Salt Encrusted Desert Flats (Sabkha): Properties, Challenges, and Guidelines
  Waddah Akili
Settlement of a Shallow Foundation Resting on Piedmont Residual Soils of Northern Virginia
  Behzad Amir-Faryar and Richard E. Finnen Jr.
Soil, Foundation, and Superstructure Interaction (I): Advanced Analyses of Shallow Foundations
  Hany Farouk and Mohamed Farouk
Soil, Foundation, and Superstructure Interaction (II): Superstructure and Foundations' Tie Beams Analyses
  Hany Farouk and Mohamed Farouk
Soil-Structure Interaction Effects on Seismically Isolated Nuclear Power Plants
  Vasileios A. Drosos and Nicholas Sitar
Tactile Pressure Sensors in Centrifuge Modeling of Rocking Foundations
  Panagiota Kokkali, Tarek Abdoun, and Ioannis Anastasopoulos
A Novel Method to Estimate the Compression Index for Gulf Coast Clayey Soil
  Minh Le, Shailendra N. Endley, Anand J. Puppala, and Chris Mings
Aging in Sand: Fatigue at Grain Contacts and Modeling Using Discrete Element Method
  Zhijie Wang and Radoslaw L. Michalowski
Large Scale Simulation of Granular Materials via Impulse-Based Discrete Element Method
Seung Jae Lee, Youssef M. A. Hashash, and Eun Hyun Park

Model for Consolidation Analysis of Layered Soils under Depth-Dependent Loading
Hefu Pu and Patrick J. Fox

Modelling Ettringite Induced Heaving in Cement Stabilized Soils within a Chemo-Mechanical Constitutive Framework
Pawan Sigdel and Liang Bo Hu

Preliminary Study of Pore Water Chemistry Effect on the Physical and Mechanical Behaviour of Artificial Mixed Soil
T. W. Zhang, Y. F. Deng, S. Y. Liu, and D. W. Zhang

Response of Soil-Foundation-Structure Systems to Multidirectional Seismic Motion: A Micromechanical Approach
Usama El Shamy and Natasha Zamani

Settlement Estimations of Peat during Centrifuge Experiments
Riccardo Cappa, Samuel Yniesta, Anne Lemnitzer, Scott J. Brandenberg, and Ali Shafiee

Settlement of Embankment Constructed with Geofoam
B. Umashankar, S. Sasanka Mouli, and Chennarapu Hariprasad

Strain Rate Dependency of Sand Response under Uniaxial Monotonic Loading
Mohammed Baamer, Eduardo Suescun-Florez, Nikolaos Machairas, and Magued Iskander

Undrained Behavior of Sand by DEM Study
H. B. K. Nguyen, M. M. Rahman, and D. A. Cameron

Validation of a Numerical Model to Analyze Pile-Supported T-Walls
Alex Reeb, George Filz, Jehu Johnson, Richard Varuso, Panagiota Kokkali, Anthony Tessari, and Tarek Abdoun

Enhanced UniCone Expressions for Axial Pile Capacity Evaluation from Piezocone Tests
Fawad S. Niazi and Paul W. Mayne

Probabilistic Seismic Design of Soil-Pile Raft-Superstructure System
Biplab Das, Rajib Saha, and Sumanta Haldar
Service Limit State Design for Individual Drilled Shafts in Shale Using \( t-z \) Method
Thuy Vu and J. Erik Loehr

State of Practices in Databases for Deep Foundation Load Tests
Naser Abu-Hejleh, Murad Abu-Farsakh, Muhnnad T. Suleiman, and Ching Tsai

The ICP Design Method and Application to a North Sea Offshore Wind Farm

Using Cone Penetration Testing to Predict the Capacity and Drivability of Tapered Piles in Sands
Terrence Carroll and Shuang Hu

Finite Element Analysis for Spatially Stochastic Soil—Anisotropic Studies
H. B. K. Nguyen and M. M. Rahman

Numerical Investigation of Group Anchors
Buse Emirler, Selçuk Bildik, and Mustafa Laman

Response of Beams on Nonlinear Foundation
S. Haldar and D. Basu

R-LRFD: Robust Load and Resistance Factor Design
Wenping Gong, Sara Khoshnevisan, Hongwei Huang, C. Hsein Juang, and Jie Zhang

Soil-Structure Interactions in a Skewed Integral Abutment Bridge
Karrthik Kirupakaran, Kanthasamy K. Muraleetharan, and Gerald A. Miller

Streamlining of Bridge Pier as a Scour Countermeasure: A Feasibility Study
Junhong Li, Junliang Tao, and Xiong (Bill) Yu

Visualizing the Shallow Failure Mechanism of the T-Bar Penetrometer
Jeff F. Wallace, Christopher M. Chini, Cassandra J. Rutherford, and Joshua M. Peschel

Evaluation of Moisture Susceptibility and Healing Properties of Nanoclay-Modified Asphalt Binders
Zahid Hossain, Musharraf Zaman, Mrinal C. Saha, and Takumi Hawa
In-Place Recycling Moisture-Density Relationships for High-Traffic Applications
  Ben C. Cox, Isaac L. Howard, and Randy Battey
Investigation of Rheological Properties of Asphalt Rubber toward Sustainable Use of Scrap Tires
  Biswajit Bairgi, Zahid Hossain, and Robert D. Hendrix
Merits of Asphalt Concrete Durability and Performance Tests When Applied to Cold In-Place Recycling
  Ben C. Cox and Isaac L. Howard
Pavement Repairs' Long-Term Performance over Expansive Soil
  Samer H. Dessouky
Recent Discussions of $p$-$y$ Formulations for Lateral Load Transfer of Deep Foundations Based on Experimental Studies
  Camilla Favaretti, Anne Lemnitzer, Armin W. Stuedlein, and John Turner
Response of Resilient Modulus to Moisture Variation in Unsaturated Subgrade Soils
  Ayan Mehrotra, Murad Abu-Farsakh, and Kevin Gaspard
Sustainable Alternatives in Low Volume Road Base Course Applications Evaluated through Accelerated Pavement Testing
  Hasan Kazmee, Debakanta Mishra, and Erol Tutumluer
Use of Fluidized Bed Combustion Ash in Full Depth Reclamation
  Shervin Jahangirnejad, Dennis Morian, Barry Scheetz, and Mansour Solaimanian
9Vertical Pressures Produced by Controlled Low Strength Material (CLSM) Poured into Pipe Trenches
  Medji Sama, David W. Sykora, and Antonios Vytiniotis

Case Histories and Lessons Learned

A Case Study and Lessons Learned: Retaining Wall Design and Construction of the Maid of the Mist Winter Storage Facility
  Hosam Salman, Thomas S. Lee, Joseph J. Fonzi, and Mark L. Bajorek
A Synthesis of Pile Performance Monitoring Projects in Downdrag Environments in Minnesota
  A. S. Budge, D. D. Dasenbrock, and D. J. Mattison

Assessment of Old Stone Walls
  Issa S. Oweis, Abraham Gutman, and Luma Oweis

Case Histories of Full-Scale Comparative Load Testing of Base Grouted and Ungrouted Test Shaft Pairs
  Jon Sinnreich and Robert C. Simpson

Current Limitations and Challenges of Driven Piles in Rock as Demonstrated Using Three Case Studies in Wyoming
  Kam W. Ng, Seyed Yashar Yasrobi, and Todd A. Sullivan

Reconstruction of Route 33 Bridges at West Point, Virginia
  Jan J. Hartman, Frank Pepe Jr., and Ragui W. Fahmy

Statnamic Load Test for 30-Inch Precast Prestressed Square Concrete Pile: A Case History
  Raymond R. Mabnkbadi and Aravinda M. Ramakrishna

Dry Soil Mix Column Shear Panels Constructed beneath Lost Lake Dredge Disposal Island Levee
  Tyson Deklavs

First Known Application of Cutter Soil Mixing for Support of a Heritage Building
  Chris Leach and Franz-Werner Gerressen

Lessons Learned from Ground Improvement on BART Fremont Central Park Subway Project in Fremont, California
  Ravi K. Vedantham, Kit Tung, Thomas S. Lee, and Mitchell L. Fong

Moisture Content and Relative Compaction Influences on Swell Potential and Strength of a Compacted Residual Soil
  Michael Boone and Donald Gerken

Performance of Tanks Supported on DMM Columns in the Gulf Coast: Hydrotest Monitoring and Settlement Analysis
  Mahi Galagoda, Keun Rhee, and Carlos Fuentes

Stone Columns: Lessons Learned, Settlements, and Future Project Considerations
  S. Caleb Douglas and Vernon R. Schaefer
Design and Monitoring of a Sheet Pile Wall Installed in Soft Industrial Waste
Ming Zhu, Ali Ebrahimi, Meena Viswanath, Laura K. Brussel, and John F. Beech

Electronic Thickness Gauge Measurements on a 36-Year-Old Steel Bar Mat Reinforced MSE Wall
Jennifer E. Nicks, Michael T. Adams, and Matt Runion

Geo-Characterization of Brownfield Site for Modernization of a Large Industrial Facility
José L. M. Clemente, Dena G. Morgan, and Michael R. Lewis

Old Technology Enhanced by Dynamic Replacement
Issa S. Oweis, James T. Malak, and Tom Martin

The Great Salt Lake Causeway—A Calculated Risk 50 Years Later
Lynn A. Salvati, Stephen J. Guarente, and S. Caleb Douglas

Deep Foundations

Load Displacement Behavior of ACIP Piles in Mixed Soil Profile
Kalaiarasi Vembu and C. Vipulanandan

Overburden Effect on the Axial Resistance of Instrumented CFA Piles
Timothy C. Siegel and Peter Faust

Region-Specific Load Transfer Model for Augered Cast-in-Place Piles in Granular Soils
Nasim Adami and Armin W. Stuedlein

Thermal Integrity Profiling of ACIP Piles
Matthew L. Becker, Travis L. Coleman, and Daniel S. Belardo

A Study of Plane Strain Pile Jacking and Driving in Granular Media
Filippo Boccalini, Zhibo Chen, Mehdi Omidvar, and Magued Iskander

Development of Removable Load Distributive Compressive Anchor Technology
Carlos M. Englert, Jesús E. Gómez, Chris Wilkinson, and Vaughn Godet

Development of Very Low Head Room Press-In Sheet Pile Driver
Takefumi Takuma, Hiroyuki Nishimura, and Shigeru Kambe
Enhancement of Pervious Concrete Pile Subjected to Uplift Load Using Microbial Induced Carbonate Precipitation
   Hai Lin, Muhammad T. Suleiman, Hanna M. Jabbour, and Derick G. Brown

Experimental Study of Installation of Concrete Suction Caisson in Clay
   W. Guo and J. Chu

Installation and Load Capacity of Torpedo Anchors in Offshore Applications
   Anirban De, David Pecorini, and Alberto Morgante

Model Tests of Laterally Loaded Piles under a Horizontally Scoured Condition
   Omar K. Ismael and Jie Han

The Effects of Pile Installation on Vertical and Lateral Response
   Lusu Ni, Muhammad T. Suleiman, and Anne Raich

The Importance of Interfaces in Geotechnical Foundation Systems
   Alejandro Martinez, J. David Frost, and Jiaxing Su

Uplift Tests on Shallow Cast-in-Place Enlarged Base Pedestal Foundations in Clay
   Alan J. Lutenegger

Axial Tension and Lateral Capacity of Step-Tapered Helical Piles for Transmission Pole Structures
   Mark H. Fairbairn, Lee Goen, Jason Herron, and Gary L. Seider

Bearing and Friction Design Capacity Software for Helical Anchors and Piles
   Gary L. Seider

Lateral Performance of Large-Capacity Helical Piles
   Mohamed A. Elkasabgy and M. Hesham El Naggar

Monitoring Micropile Foundations of Bridge during Construction
   Ronaldo Luna, Devin T. Dixon, Kyle A. Kershaw, and Timothy C. Siegel

Numerical Modeling in Micropile Design for a Pusher Furnace
   Timothy C. Siegel and R. Michael Bivens

Axial Load Tests on Drilled Shafts Socketed in Hard Clays and Shales
   Terry B. Burkett, Robert B. Gilbert, Robert C. Simpson, John A. Wooley, Antonio Marinucci, and Jose A. Arrellaga

Case History: Margaret McDermott Bridge over I-30
   Bo Walker and Andrew Smith
Elastic Analysis of Drilled Shaft Foundations in Soil Profiles with Intermediate Caliche Layers
Moses Karakouzian, Rouzbeh Afsharhasani, and Brandon Kluzniak

Numerical Simulation of a Drilled Shaft in an MSE Wall under Cyclic Loading
Md. Saidur Rahman, Jie Huang, and Sazzad Bin-Shafique

Seismic Site Characterization in Support of Drilled Shaft Design
Rinu Samuel, Yasaman Badrzadeh, Barbara Luke, Andrew J. Lawrence, Raj Siddharthan, and Abbas Bafghi

Separating Contributions from Pre-Mobilization and Ground Improvement for Post-Grouted Drilled Shafts
Tayler J. Day, Andrew Z. Boeckmann, and J. Erik Loehr

Corrosion Study of Existing Steel H-Pile Installed through Cinder-Ash Fill
Lei Gu, Sarah E. McInnes, Jean Hervey Fenton, Stephen J. Welsh, and Ara G. Mouradian

Elastic Analysis of Rock-Socketed Piles
Hoyoung Seo, Monica Prezzi, and Rodrigo Salgado

Evaluation of Pile Set-Up Using iCAP Dynamic Restrike Software Analysis in the State of Alabama
Ronald Jones and Eric J. Steward

Foundation Support Cost—Applications to Driven-Pile Design
Van E. Komurka

High-Strain Dynamic Pile Testing for the I-40/I-240 Interchange in Memphis, Tennessee
Ashraf Elsayed, Craig Kaibel, Ian Engstrom, and David Arellano

Kentucky Lake Pipe Pile Load Test Program
Ronald J. Ebelhar, Jeffrey D. Du, Darrin P. Beckett, and Jerry A. DiMaggio

On Design and Installation of Driven Piles in Coral Deposits: A Case Study from the Red Sea Coast of Saudi Arabia
Waddah Akili

Pile Driving Formulas Revisited
Ryan Allin, Garland Likins, and Jon Honeycutt
Pile Setup and Axial Capacity Gain for Driven Piles Installed Using Impact Hammer versus Vibratory System
Malay Ghose-Hajra, Rebecca Jensen, and Laura Hulliger

Soil Plugging Mechanism on Large Diameter Pipe Piles: Insight from Discrete Element Simulations
Yuan Guo and Xiong (Bill) Yu

Tension Tests on Driven H-Piles in Sand and Clay
Alan J. Lutenegger, Jahan Khalili, and Thomas Orszulak

Uplift Resistance of Coated Driven Steel Piles
Alan J. Lutenegger and Jahan Khalili

Effects of Demolishing the Deep Excavation Support System Used for Tall Building Construction on Adjacent Metro Line: Modeling and Field Comparison
Bo Liu, Wei Xu, and Krishna R. Reddy

Experimental p-y Curves for a Laterally Loaded Single Pile in Cement-Improved Soft Clay
Hoda Soltani and Kanthasamy K. Muraleetharan

Full Scale Crash Test on a Group of Piles in Clay
Mojdeh Asadollahi Pajouh, Jean-Louis Briaud, Dean Alberson, Dusty Arrington, and Alireza Mirdamadi

Group Effects on Piles Behavior under Lateral Loading
Pooya Allahverdizadeh

Numerical Simulation of Pile Installation and Setup for Bayou Lacassine Site
Firouz Rosti and Murad Abu-Farsakh

Design for Extreme Events

A New Approach to Measure Water Film Due to Void Redistribution in Layered Soil
Quan Gao, Yang Yang, and Xiong (Bill) Yu

Analysis of Drilled Shaft Settlement Caused by Liquefaction
Benjamin Turner, Scott J. Brandenberg, and Jonathan P. Stewart
Assessing Liquefaction-Induced Lateral Spreads Using CPT Cases from the Christchurch, New Zealand, Earthquakes
Sara Khoshnevisan, Hsein Juang, Yan-Guo Zhou, Chih-Sheng Ku, Lei Wang, and Hai-Jun Ding

Centrifuge Testing of Levees: Saturation Techniques during Model Construction
Samuel Yniesta, Riccardo Cappa, Anne Lemnitzer, and Scott J. Brandenberg

Comparison of Soil Response during Earthquake Excitation and Uniform Cyclic Loading
Soheil Kamalzare, and C. Guney Olgun

Experimental Modeling of Rainfall Induced Slope Failures in Compacted Clays
Binod Tiwari and Santiago Caballero

Liquefaction and Residential Foundations: Lessons Learned from Past Earthquakes
Levi T. Ekstrom, Kevin W. Franke, T. Leslie Youd, Fernando Fonseca, and Mathew Francis

Liquefaction of Granular Soils at the Microscale
Usama El Shamy and Yasser Abdelhamid

Magnitudes of Prehistoric Earthquakes at the Hollywood, South Carolina, Site
Emad Gheibi and Sarah L. Gassman

Multiscale Modeling of Fine Particles Migration in Granular Filters
Yasser Abdelhamid and Usama El Shamy

Performance of Skewed Abutments from Large-Scale Testing
K. M. Rollins, K. Palmer, and A. Fredrickson

Regional Geology and Seismic Site Amplification in the Washington, DC, Metropolitan Area
Mark Tilashalski, C. Guney Olgun, Adrian Rodriguez-Marek, Elizabeth A. Godfrey, Martin C. Chapman, Sharmin Shamsalsadati, and Morgan A. Eddy

Response of a Silty Sand Centrifuge Deposit to Repeated Earthquakes
Waleed El-Sekelly, Tarek Abdoun, and Ricardo Dobry
Scour Characteristics of Saturated Levees Due to Floodwall Overtopping
  Mazdak Karimpour, Kyle Heinzl, Emaline Stendback, Kevin Galle, Siavash Zamiran, and Abdolreza Osouli
Seismic Hazard Curves for the Probability of Liquefaction
  Kristin J. Ulmer, Kevin W. Franke, and Brian D. Peterson
Soil Compressibility in Transient Unsaturated Seepage Analyses
  Timothy D. Stark, Navid H. Jafari, Aaron L. Leopold, and Thomas L. Brandon

Earth Retention and Stabilization

Design and Construction of a Permanent Earth Retention System in Stiff Fissured Clay and Landslide Rubble
  R. J. Valentine and Thomas Brandon
Monitoring a Drilled Shaft Retaining Wall in Expansive Clay: Long-Term Performance in Response to Moisture Fluctuations
  Andrew C. Brown, Gregory Dellinger, Ali Helwa, Chadi El-Mohtar, Jorge Zornberg, and Robert B. Gilbert
North American Trends and Developments of Complex Support of Excavation Systems
  Robert Jameson, John Starcevich, Rick Hanke, and Nick Turus
Numerical Investigation of Gravity Wall-Granular Soil Interaction
  Dimitrios Loukidis and Rodrigo Salgado
Robust Design Optimization Applied to Braced Excavations
  Sara Khoshnevisan, Lei Wang, Wenping Gong, and C. Hsein Juang
Apparent Lateral Earth Pressures below the Lowest Support Level
  Dimitrios C. Konstantakos
Compressive Strength Variations of Lime-Treated Expansive Soils
  Muawia Dafalla, E. Mutaz, and Mosleh Al-Shamrani
Durability of Lightly Stabilised Granular Material Subjected to Freeze-Thaw and Wet-Dry Cycles
  Mathanraj Theivakularatnam and Carthigesu T. Gnanendran
Experimental Investigation of Applicability of Sand Tire Chip Mixtures as Retaining Wall Backfill
  Pradeep K. Dammala, Bali R. Sodom, and Murali K. Adapa
Interface Properties of Metal-Grid and Geogrid Reinforcements with Sand
B. Umashankar, Chennarapu Hariprasad, and S. Sasanka Mouli

Seismic Performance of Cantilever Retaining Walls with Clayey Backfills
Siavash Zamiran and Abdolreza Osouli

Three Dimensional Effects of Vertical Stiffeners on Infinitely-Long Sheet-Piles in Cohesionless Soil
Khaled Lotfy, Rami El-Sherbiny, and Abdelsalam Salem

Analysis of Reinforced Soil Wall Considering Oblique Pullout of Reinforcement Resting on Two-Parameter Pasternak Subgrade
Shantanu Patra and J. T. Shahu

Effect of Single and Double Anchored Systems on the Behaviour of Cellular Reinforced Fly Ash Walls
B. Ram Rathan Lal, A. H. Padade, and J. N. Mandal

Impact of Compaction Level and Depth of Fill on the Pullout Resistance of Ribbed Strip MSE Reinforcement
Priyantha W. Jayawickrama, William D. Lawson, Timothy A. Wood, and James G. Surles

Numerical Simulation of a Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil Integrated Bridge System during Construction and Operation Using Parametric Studies
Majid Talebi and Christopher L. Meehan

Numerical Study of Deformation Behavior for a Geosynthetic-Reinforced Soil Bridge Abutment under Static Loading
Yewei Zheng, Patrick J. Fox, and P. Benson Shing

Seismic Thrust vs. Wall Inertia in Non-Yielding Retaining Walls under Earthquake Loading: Synchronous or Asynchronous Action?
V. G. Kitsis, V. S. Vlachakis, G. A. Athanasopoulos, and A. Athanasopoulos-Zekkos

Case Studies of New York City Projects with Varying Site Constraints
Arthur J. Alzamora Jr., Laurence E. Ford, and Andrew J. Ciancia

Design and Construction of a Sheet Pile Earth Retention System in Soft Clays
Justin R. Lewis and Shane J. Farr

Foundation Design and Construction in Urban Environments
Alfred H. Brand and Ketan H. Trivedi
Foundation Features: Tall Buildings and Braced Excavations in Houston
Edward J. Ulrich Jr.

Performance of Deep Excavations in Clay in the Boston Urban Environment
Bryan P. Sweeney and Damian R. Siebert

Reconstruction of Tsunami-Ravaged Levees by the Press-In Piling Method in Japan’s Northeast
Takefumi Takuma, Hiroyuki Nishimura, and Shigeru Kambe

Removable Compressive Load Distributive Strand Anchors: Case History and Lessons Learned
Jason S. Hertz, Greg Moormann, Michael Paquette, Saul S. Shapiro, and Marc J. Gallagher

Energy Foundations—Wind, Transmission, and Geothermal

Development of a Full-Scale Soil-Borehole Thermal Energy Storage System
Tugce Baser and John S. McCartney

Effect of the Unsaturated Soil Condition on the Thermal Efficiency of Energy Piles
Ghassan Anis Akrouch, Marcelo Sánchez, and Jean-Louis Briaud

Experimental Investigation of Bridge Deck Deicing Using Energy Piles
G. Allen Bowers Jr. and C. Guney Olgun

Full-Scale Field Testing of Energy Piles
Melis Sutman, C. Guney Olgun, and Tracy Brettmann

Investigation of Construction Specification Effects on Energy Pile Efficiency
Robert A. Caulk and Ehsan Ghazanfari

Investigation of Thermo-Mechanical Load Transfer (t-z Curves) Behavior of Soil-Energy Pile Interface Using Modified Borehole Shear Tests
Suguang Xiao and Muhannad T. Suleiman

Numerical Modeling of Thermally Induced Pore Water Flow in Saturated Soil Surrounding Geothermal Piles
Omid Ghasemi-Fare and Prasenjit Basu
Preliminary Studies of the Use of Abandoned Mine Water for Geothermal Applications
   Zhen Liu, Jay Meldrum, Pengfei Xue, and Christopher Green

Response of an Energy Foundation to Temperature Fluctuations
   John S. McCartney, Kyle D. Murphy, and Karen S. Henry

Sensitivity Study on Factors Affecting the Heat Exchange in Geothermal Heat Pump System
   Chanjuan Han and Xiong (Bill) Yu

Temperature Effects on Sand-Steel Interface Shear and Quantification of Post-Shear Surface Texture Characteristics of Steel
   James L. Hanson, Andrew Flores, Derek Manheim, and Nazli Yesiller

   Omid Ghasemi-Fare and Prasenjit Basu

Thermal Stress and Displacement Response of Geothermal Energy Piles in Sand
   Rajni Saggu and Tanusree Chakraborty

Centrifuge Modeling of Offshore Wind Turbine with Bucket Foundation under Earthquake Loading
   Xuefei Wang, Xiangwu Zeng, Hao Yu, and Haijun Wang

Cyclic Performance of Single and Group Micropiles on Loose Sand
   Rui P. Matos, Paulo L. Pinto, Carlos S. Rebelo, Luis S. da Silva, and Milan Veljkovic

Mass Soil Mixing for Wind Tower Turbine Foundations
   Brett Zitny and Tyson Deklavs

Preliminary Design of Suction Pile for Mooring of Concrete Floating Structures
   Juhyung Lee, Duhyun Baek, and Chul Soo Park

Simulation of Dynamic Response of Offshore Wind Turbine with Group-Pile Foundation Using Centrifuge Tests
   Xuefei Wang, Xiangwu Zeng, Hao Yu, and Jijian Lian
Geo-Characterization, Risk, and Reliability

A Methodology for Axially Loaded Drilled Shaft Performance Predictions Using DFSAP
Ramin Motamed, Kevin Stanton, Mahdi Nasimifar, Nelson Pearson, and Brandon Kluzniak

Allowable Design Strength of Geosynthetic Reinforcement for Veneer Stability of MSW Landfills: A Reliability Based Approach
B. Munwar Basha, Shilpi Mahapatra, and Bappaditya Manna

Alternative Method of Flow-Back Water Treatment in Shale Gas Development for Environmental Protection
Maria Peraki and Ehsan Ghazanfari

Assessment of Shear Failure Parameters for Sand-Clay Liners
Muawia Dafalla and Mosleh Al-Shamrani

Characterization of Collapsible Soils
John C. Lommler and Paola Bandini

Effect of Parameter Uncertainty on Factor of Safety Calculations in a Slope Stability Problem
Noha Ahmad Rabie, Sherif Adel Akl, and Ashraf Kamal Hussien

Impact of Proof Load Test Programs on the Reliability of Foundations
Youmna Abdallah, Shadi Najjar, and George Saad

1861Laboratory Determination of the Time-Dependent Interface Frictional Behavior between Cohesive Soil and Construction Materials
Eric J. Steward and Marcus Shekouh

Large Diameter Triaxial Testing of AASHTO Open Graded Aggregates and the Effect of Relative Density on Strength
Thomas Gebrenegus, Jennifer Nicks, and Mike Adams

Predicting Immediate Settlement on Spread Footings for Highway Bridges
Aseel Y. Ahmed, Maria M. Szerszen, and Andrzej S. Nowak

Probabilistic Methodology for Developing Regional and Site-Class Dependent Seismic Site Amplification Factors
Elizabeth A. Godfrey, Adrian Rodriguez-Marek, and C. Guney Olgun
Probabilistic Settlement Analysis of Shallow Foundations on Heterogeneous Soil Stratum with Anisotropic Correlation Structure
   Amaneh E. Kenarsari and Reza Jamshidi Chenari
Quantitative Comparison of Direct Monte Carlo Simulation to Simplified Reliability Approaches for Evaluating the Stability of Unreinforced Slopes
   Matthew D. Sleep and Michael P. McGuire
Reliability-Based Robust Geotechnical Design of Rock Bolts for Slope Stabilization
   Lei Wang, Wenping Gong, Zhe Luo, Sara Khoshnevisan, and C. Hsein Juang
Risk Analysis on Bridge Scour Failure
   Congpu Yao, Jean-Louis Briaud, and Paolo Gardoni
The Random Finite Element Method (RFEM) in Probabilistic Slope Stability Analysis with Consideration of Spatial Variability of Soil Properties
   Pooya Allahverdizadeh, D. V. Griffiths, and G. A. Fenton
Unconfined Compressive Strength and Deformation Modulus Relationship for Two Carbonate Rock Formations
   Hazem Sarhan and Mohamed Askar
Updating Single Pile Capacity by Load Tests
   Jinsong Huang and Richard Kelly
A New Borehole Tool for Subsurface Seismic Imaging—A Full Waveform Inversion Approach
   Pengxiang Jiang and Dennis R. Hiltunen
An Appraisal of a New Generation of Surface Wave Techniques at a Test Site in Florida
   Pengxiang Jiang, Khiem T. Tran, Dennis R. Hiltunen, and Nick Hudyma
Bender Element Testing and Discrete Element Modeling of Shear Wave in Granular Media
   Asheesh Pradhan and Xinbao Yu
Centrifuge Modeling the Influence of Soil Anisotropy on Seismic Response of Foundations
   Jin Qin, Xiangwu Zeng, and Haiyan Ming
Comparison of Image Analyses Algorithms for Video-Based Remote Structure Vibration Monitoring System
   Yang Yang, Nathan Zimmer, and Xiong (Bill) Yu

Creep Behavior of Shale Formations in Shale Gas Development
   Rafael Villamor Lora and Ehsan Ghazanfari

Effect of Different Parameters on Steady State and Monotonic Liquefaction of Gravelly Soils
   M. Payan, P. Ayoubi, and S. M. Mirmo’azen

Geomechanical Properties of Coal Mine Roof Rocks in Illinois
   Abdolreza Osouli and Behrooz Moradi

Reliability of Coal Mine Roof Rating in Mining Applications
   Iman Shafii and Abdolreza Osouli

Settling Characteristics of Fine-Grained Dredged Sediments Used in Louisiana Coastal Restoration and Land Building Projects
   Malay Ghose-Hajra, Christine Mebust, and Gregory Mattson II

Constitutive Modeling of Unsaturated Soils Using Results from Suction Controlled Odometer Tests
   Xiong Zhang

Deformation Non-Uniformity of an Unsaturated Soil during Triaxial Testing
   Lin Li and Xiong Zhang

Evolution of Interphase Contact Angle in Partially Saturated Granular Soils Using Digital Analysis of X-Ray Computed Tomography Images
   Kalehiwot Nega Manahiloh and Christopher L. Meehan

Numerical Analysis of Vertical Moisture Barriers in Controlling Expansive Soils in Presence of Soil Cracks
   Lizhou Chen and Rifat Bulut

Prediction of the Resilient Modulus of Unsaturated Base-Course Materials
   Zhong Han and Sai K. Vanapalli

Shrinkage Induced Pressure Measurement to Address Desiccation Cracking in Expansive Soils
   Raju Acharya, Aravind Pedarla, Tejo Vikash Bheemasetti, Anand J. Puppala, and Nan Zhang
Simplified Equivalent Linear and Nonlinear Site Response Analysis of Partially Saturated Soil Layers
M. Mirshekari and M. Ghayoomi

Suitable Shearing Rate for Triaxial Testing of Intermediate Soils under Vapor Controlled Medium to High Suction Range
Ujwalkumar D. Patil, Laureano R. Hoyos, and Anand J. Puppala

Geotechnical Education

Are There Gender Differences in the Value That Civil and Environmental Engineering Students Place on Service Provided through Service-Learning Projects?
John E. Lens and Mandar M. Dewoolkar

Disciplinary Diversity in the Development of Geotechnical Engineering Undergraduate Education Materials
Arthur Ornelas Jr., Sandra Houston, Wilhelmina Savenye, Claudia E. Zapata, Eddy F. Ramirez, and Allen Corral

Enhancing Students’ Problem-Solving Skills through Progressive Integration of Project-Based Learning
Hudson Jackson and Kassim Tarhini

Inclusionary Instructional Methods Addressing a Diversity of Learners in Geotechnical Engineering Education
T. Kunberger

Support of Women Geotechnical Engineering Faculty: History and Initiatives
Sharon W. Alestalo, Shobha K. Bhatia, and Beena Sukumaran

Views and Concerns with Regard to Teaching Geotechnical Engineering: Viable Strategies for the Classroom Environment
Waddah Akili
Ground Improvement and Grouting

A Numerical Study of the Installation-Induced Stresses and Excess Pore-Water Pressures around Rigid Inclusions Using a Linear-Elastic Perfectly-Plastic Soil
  Alfonso J. Rivera, C. Guney Olgun, Thomas L. Brandon, and Frederic Masse
Characterization of Smear Zone Caused by Mandrel Action
  Buddhima Indraratna, Cholachat Rujikiatkamjorn, and Made Ardana
Contact Fatigue: A Key Mechanism in Time-Dependent Behavior of Sand after Dynamic Compaction
  Radoslaw L. Michalowski and Srinivasa S. Nadukuru
Drained Shear Strength of MICP Sand at Varying Cementation Levels
  K. Feng and B. M. Montoya
Enzyme Induced Carbonate Precipitation (EICP) Columns for Ground Improvement
  Edward Kavazanjian and Nasser Hamdan
Ground Improvement of Marine Clay for Highway Construction in Mumbai, India
  Sarika S. Desai, Deepankar Choudhury, and J. S. Salunkhe
Ground Improvement: Difficulties in Measuring Success
  James C. Pegues, Jacob A. Jordan, and Yingwu Xu
Mitigation of Earthquake-Induced Liquefaction via Microbial Denitrification: A Two-Phase Process
  Edward Kavazanjian Jr. and Sean T. O’Donnell
Post-Grouting Stability of Bentonite Suspensions within Sand Pores
  Chadi El Mohtar, May ElKhattab, and Ritika Sangroya
Shear Wave Velocity Measurements of Stone Column Improved Ground and Effect on Site Response
  Armin W. Stuedlein, Abbas Abdollahi, H. Benjamin Mason, and Rowland French
Stability Analysis of Embankments Supported by Geosynthetic Encased Stone Columns
  Shaymaa Kadhim, Robert L. Parsons, and Jie Han
Stress-Strain Behavior of Cement-Improved Clays
Allison J. Quiroga, Kanthasamy K. Muraleetharan, Amy B. Cerato, and Gerald A. Miller

Development of a Flexible Mold for Bio-Mediated Soil Materials
Lin Li, Farshad Amini, Qian Zhao, Chi Li, Kejun Wen, Mingdong Li, and Ubani Ogbonnaya

Dynamic Centrifuge Tests on Soft Clay Reinforced by Soil-Cement Grids
Mohammad Khosravi, Shuji Tamura, Ross W. Boulanger, Daniel W. Wilson, C. Guney Olgun, Deepak Rayamajhi, and Yongzhi Wang

Field Investigation on Compaction and Strength Performance of Two Coal Wash-BOS Slag Mixtures
S. M. Ali Tasalloti, Buddhima Indraratna, Gabriele Chiaro, and Ana Heitor

Ground Improvements for a Sloped Runway Expansion
Curtis R. Cook, Mark E. Plaskett, and Ed J. Garbin

Implementation of Optimized Ground Improvement Techniques for a Prime Real Estate Location in Southern California
Lawrence K. Stark, Gary Taylor, Lisheng Shao, and Thang V. Nguyen

Large-Scale Bending Tests on Soil Mix Elements
Nicolas Denies, Noël Huybrechts, Flor De Cock, Bart Lameire, Jan Maertens, and André Vervoort

Seismic Soil-Pile-Structure Interaction in Improved Soft Clay: Centrifuge Tests
Amirata Taghavi, Kanthasamy K. Muraleetharan, Gerald A. Miller, and Amy B. Cerato

Wet Grab Samples vs. Cored Samples as QC/QA Methods at the Rio Puerto Nuevo Project in San Juan, PR
Filippo M. Leoni and Wesley D. Shcmutzler
Quality, Testing, Instrumentation, and Evaluation

Application and Accuracy of Structure from Motion Computer Vision Models with Full-Scale Geotechnical Field Tests
Logan M. Palmer, Kevin W. Franke, R. Abraham Martin, Brendan E. Sines, Kyle M. Rollins, and John D. Hedengren

Effect of Container Wall Friction on the Consolidation of Clay Specimen
Owais S. Mir, Yashwant A. Kolekar, Dasaka S. Murty, and B. V. S. Viswanadham

Failure Mechanism of Earthen Levee Strengthened by Vegetated HPTRM System and Design Guideline for Hurricane Overtopping Conditions
Pan Yi, Farshad Amini, and Lin Li

Full Scale Crash Test of a 36-Ton Truck against a Barrier on Top of an MSE Wall
D. Saez, L. S. Maddah, R. Bligh, A. Mirdamadi, and J.-L. Briaud

Development of an Improved Calibration Procedure for the Electrical Density Gauge
L. Sebastian Bryson, B. Scott Embry, and Kirk A. Jenkins

The Measurement of Suction Stress Characteristic Curve for a Highly Collapsible Loessial Soil
S. Mohsen Haeri, Ali Khosravi, and Shahin Ghazizadeh

A Framework for Premature Pavement Distress Evaluation
Nazmul Chowdhury, Zahid Hossain, Shu Yang, and Andrew Braham

Construction Monitoring for the Transbay Transit Center Excavation in San Francisco, California
Youssef M. A. Hashash, Mohamad Jammoul, Kaitlyn L. Fleming, Stephen McLandrich, Andrew Yeskoo, Nick O'Riordan, Pierre Gouvin, and Michael Riemer

Dual Tip Penetrometer—A New In Situ Approach to Identify Cemented Sand
Zhizhong Hu, Michael C. Mcvay, David Bloomquist, and David Horhota

Exposure of Deep Foundations for the Kentucky Lock Addition Project
Thomas Weinmann, Robert Nyren, and W. Allen Marr
Field Calibration and Data Interpretation of a Settlement Cell System
   Ali Ebrahimi, Meena Viswanath, Ming Zhu, John F. Beech, and Robert Bachus

Initial Steps toward Characterizing Particle Mobilization Using Pore-Scale Particle Mobilization Imaging Experiments
   Benjamin T. Adams and Ming Xiao

Intelligent Compaction of Stabilized Subgrade of Flexible Pavement
   Manik Barman, Syed Asif Imran, Moeen Nazari, Sesh Commuri, and Musharraf Zaman

Strength and Stress Estimation in Soil Bentonite Slurry Trench Cutoff Walls Using Cone Penetration Test Data
   D. G. Ruffing, J. C. Evans, and C. R. Ryan

The Subjective Element in Dynamic Load Testing Results
   Gerald Verbeek, David Tara, and Peter Middendorp

Theory on Measuring Orientation with MEMS Accelerometers in a Centrifuge
   Ryan D. Beemer, Madhuri Murali, Giovanna Biscontin, and Charles Aubeny

Thermal Activity of Geosynthetic Reinforced Soil Piers
   Michael Adams, Jennifer Nicks, and Thomas Stabile

Using Thermal Integrity Profiling to Confirm the Structural Integrity of Foundation Applications
   George Piscsalko, Dean Cotton, Daniel Belardo, and Garland Likins

Visualizing the Fundamental Physics of Rapid Earth Penetration Using Transparent Soils
   Zhibo Chen, Mehdi Omidvar, Magued Iskander, and Stephan Bless

Sustainability

Behaviour of Reinforced Stone Dust Model Walls under Uniformly Distributed Loading
   Sumitra S. Kandolkar and J. N. Mandal

Characterization and Surface Analysis of Commercially Available Biochars for Geoenvironmental Applications
   Erin N. Yargicoglu and Krishna R. Reddy
Influence of Physico-Chemical Properties of Different Biochars on Landfill Methane Adsorption
Bala Yamini Sadasivam and Krishna R. Reddy

Laboratory Study of Electromagnetically Induced Contaminant Removal
Vahab Bolvardi, Arvin Farid, Atena Najafi, Jim Browning, and Elisa Barney Smith

Macropore Flow Modeling Using the Root Zone Water Quality Model
Duraisamy S. Saravanathiiban and Milind V. Khire

Optimum Dimensions of Reinforced Soil Berm for Vertical Expansion of Municipal Solid Waste (MSW) Landfills
B. Munwar Basha, Shilpi Mahapatra, and Bappaditya Manna

Phytoremediation of Mixed Contaminated Soils: Enhancement with Biochar and Compost Amendments
Reshma A. Chirakkara and Krishna R. Reddy

Structural Effects on Effective Conductivity of Compacted Clays
Wassim E. Tabet and Amy B. Cerato

An Overview of Sustainability Applied to Earth Structures
Daniel R. VandenBerge, Alan J. Esser, and Kristi Bumpas

Beneficial Reuse of Fine Grained Soils for Port, River, and Shoreline Applications
Mohammed O. A. Bazne, Farshid Vahedifard, and Isaac L. Howard

Beneficial Reuse of Waste Insulation Material in Drilling Applications
Madison Bertoch, Nazli Yesiller, and James L. Hanson

Carbon Footprint of Tuttle Creek Dam Seismic Retrofit
Patricia M. Gallagher, Adam Cordi, and Sabrina Spatari

Effect of Compost Soil Treatment on Surficial Slope Stability in Fully Softened Condition
Minh Le, Anand J. Puppala, and Aravind Pedarla

Effect of pH on the Leaching of Elements from Highway Base Layers Built with Recycled Concrete Aggregates
Janile Lewis, Bora Cetin, and Ahmet H. Aydilek

Geotechnical Properties of Lightly Stabilized Recycled Demolition Materials in Base/Sub-Base Applications
Alireza Mohammadinia, Arul Arulrajah, Jay Sanjayan, Mahdi M. Disfani, Myint Win Bo, and Stephen Darmawan

**Improving the Shear Strength of Soils by Adding Agricultural By-Products**
Karen Schaefers and Soonkie Nam

**Investigation on Clogging Potential of Recycled Concrete Aggregate in French Drain Systems**
Boo Hyun Nam, Zachary Behring, Manoj Chopra, John Shoucair, and Soonkie Nam

**Recycling of Municipal Solid Waste Incineration (MSWI) Ash as Aggregate Replacement in Concrete**
Baig Abdullah Al Muhit, Jinwoo An, and Boo Hyun Nam

**Soil Crust Development throughout a Two-Dimensional Profile by Discrete Element Method**
Seungcheol Yeom and Kurt J. Sjoblom

**Steel Slag: Chemistry, Mineralogy, and Morphology**
Irem Zeynep Yildirim and Monica Prezzi

**Stormwater Sediment Filtration Using Sand versus Synthetic Fibers**
Milind V. Khire, Duraisamy S. Saravanathiiban, Mark Verwiel, Christopher Prucha, and Terry Johnson

**Sustainability Assessment of Two Alternate Earth-Retaining Structures**
Rajiv K. Giri and Krishna R. Reddy